

# The Trek to Accreditation of PATH Intl. Certifications

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## Strategic Plan – Focus Area: Credentialing

**Goal 1:** We are recognized for our excellence in credentialing.

**Objective 1:** Become an accredited credentialing program.



## **Trek to Accreditation**

- 1. What is accredited credentialing and why is it important?
- 2. What work has PATH Intl. done?
- 3. Key steps and timeline.
- 4. What does it mean for PATH Intl., the membership and the industry?



## **Certification Mindset**

### Certification = Trust

### A Certification Organization is not a Membership Organization



## **Certification Mindset**

#### Certification Organization

- Certificants become certified for intrinsic reasons to excel
  - The Certification Organization serves the consumer

Membership Association

- Members join to advance profession
- A Membership Association serves the profession

#### You can't always Serve Two Masters



## Certification

#### Goals

- To protect the public
- Establish a professional standard

#### Awarded by a private, not-for-profit agency

#### **Features**

- Voluntary
- Includes eligibility, assessment and recertification
  - Awards designation or credential



## **Certification Accreditation**

**Standards** 

Benefits

**Best practices** 



## **Quality Standards for Certification Programs**

- Standards for the Accreditation of Certification Programs – National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA)
- ANSI/ISO/IEC 17024: General Requirements for Bodies Operating Certification of Persons – American National Standards Institute (ANSI)
- Development, Administration, Scoring and Reporting of Credentialing Examinations – Council on Licensure, Enforcement and Regulation (CLEAR)



## **Benefits of Accreditation**

#### Quality

 Quantifies "best practices"

#### Competition

• Distinguishes the program

#### Program Improvement

- Internal review and analysis
- Job analysis

#### Regulatory

 May be required for reimbursement or thirdparty payment



### **Benefits of Accreditation**

 Allows individuals to stand out from others promoting unaccredited programs

2. Proves commitment and continuous learning to employers

3. Safeguards the public



## Best Practices in Organizational Structure

- Separate membership, certification and educational functions in order to have a fair and unbiased exam.
- Have a certification governance body that includes adequate representation.
- Establish a governance and staff team focused (solely) on certification.



## **Exam Development**

- Conduct job analysis and establish blueprint based on those findings.
- Establish and train test development committees.
- Develop exam policies related to exam development practices.
- Don't permit those involved in test delivery, development or administration to also be involved in training or education.



## **Job Analysis**

- A study of the role that determines the knowledge, skills and experience a certified person in the role should possess.
- It establishes a basis for a key criteria of any certification program: legal defensibility.
- It also establishes rationale for recertification policies.
- Use data from job analysis to create test blueprint (domains, categories, weighting, etc.)



## **Uses for a Job Analysis**

Besides setting the template for a certification:

- Test Preparation
  - Study Guides
  - E-Practice Tests
  - Flash Cards
- Certificate Programs
- Education or Program Design
- Evidence-based job descriptions



### A Certification Organization is not a Membership Association

- Certification is rooted in consumer protection.
- Membership associations and certification organizations are unique entities.
- There is great opportunity for synergy, but the need for autonomy is paramount.
- Leverage your tangible assets and intellectual capital.
- Thoroughly consider the opportunities associated with certificate programs and educational programs.
- Accreditation matters.



### What work have we done?

**Built on a Strong Foundation** 

- Kellogg Foundation grant
- Initial Standards
- First Instructor Criteria



### What work have we done?

- Needs assessment by 3<sup>rd</sup> party contractor
  - Reviewed all aspects of our therapeutic riding instructor certification and compared to 19 NCCA standards.
- Job Task Analysis
  - A major requirement of the NCCA standards.
  - Over 1,100 certified therapeutic riding instructors completed.



### What work have we done?

### Education

- Hired a new education coordinator to work on providing more CEUs
- Reviewing ways to separate our education component from our certification testing component
- Bylaws
  - Draft language presented to the Board of Directors for approval. Membership vote planned for the 2016 Annual Meeting in Williamsburg, VA

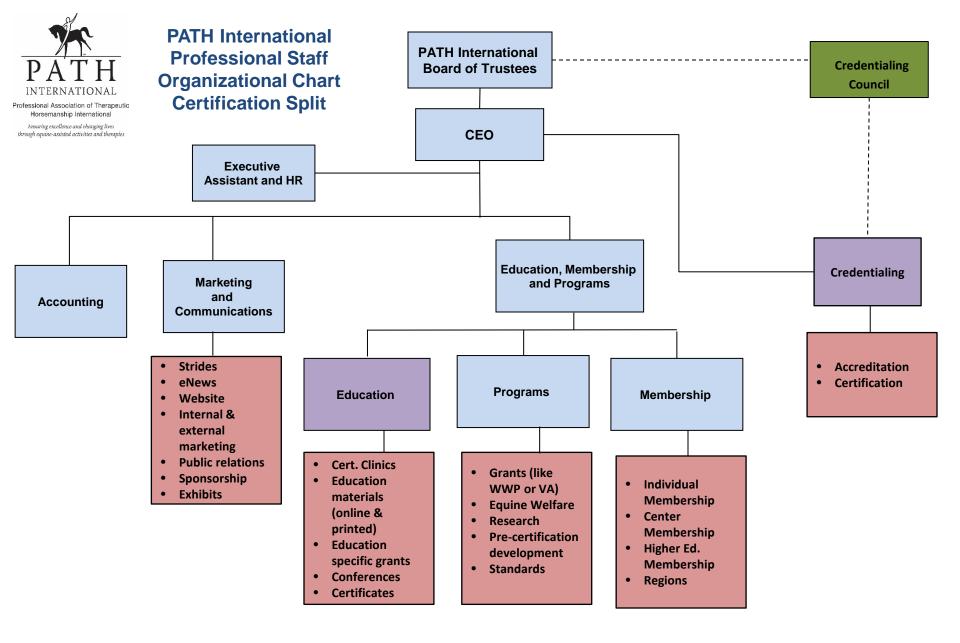


## **Bylaws**

Language is still draft, but will contain:

- Formation of a Credentialing Council to manage certifications and accreditations

   PATH Intl. Standards to stay with PATH Intl.
- Autonomous to PATH Intl. leadership
- Council members elected from certificated professionals
- Public member to represent public interests

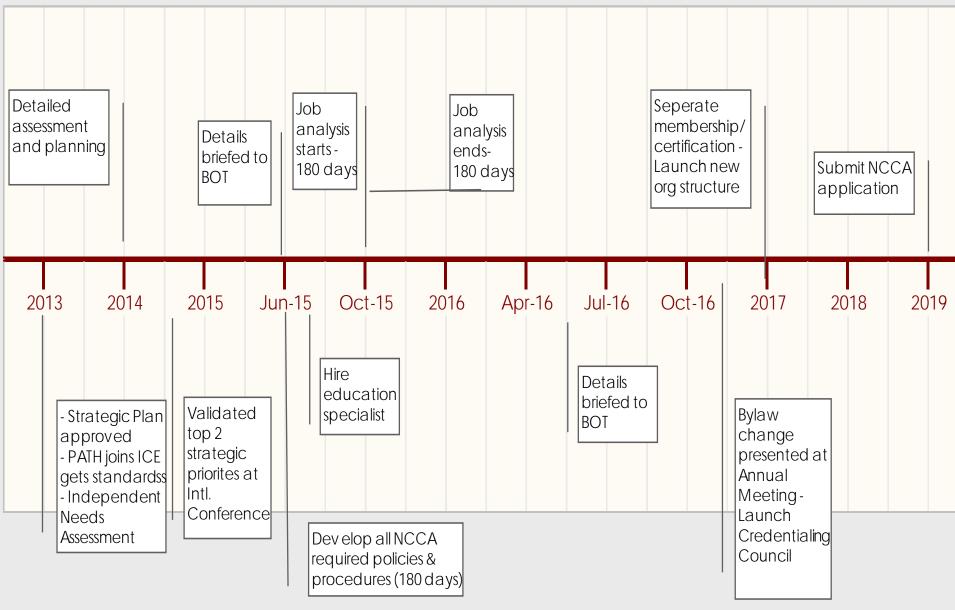




### What work we still have to do

- Approve the bylaw change
- Separate membership from certification
- Separate PATH Intl. education from certification
- Finish the job task analysis and analyze the data
  - Submit the NCCA application

### PATH Intl. Timeline to NCCA Accreditation





### Risks – What risks do you see?

- 1. Loss of membership from separating membership & education from certification
- 2. Certification requirements seen as too onerous to support
- 3. Current technology will not easily support
- 4. Buy-in from the membership, bylaw change necessary
- 5. Budget impacts
- Perceived loss of revenue to centers & evaluators
- 7. Change management



### Concerns we've heard so far

- Is this going to raise the cost of certification or membership?
  - It is not our intent to raise the cost of certification or membership.
- Will certification be harder to complete?
  - It is not our intent to make certification harder.
- Will current therapeutic riding instructors have to recertify or retest?
  - It is not our intent to require retesting.



## **Take Aways**

- 1. Membership has been asking to raise the professional standards for EAAT.
- Our trek to accredit our therapeutic riding instructor certification will strengthen PATH Intl. and the EAAT industry.
- 3. What we learn from the registered level therapeutic riding certification accreditation will be implemented across all our certifications.
- 4. This will take 3 or more years. We are going to do this right, and we are going to think things through very carefully.
- 5. This is a volunteer, membership, board and staff project.



## Summary

- 1. Our trek is going to take a lot of work.
- 2. This is going to be a team effort.
- 3. This effort will make PATH Intl. and the EAAT industry stronger.

The Trek to Accrediting PATH Intl. Certifications

Questions?



## **Human-Animal Interaction**



## WILLIAMSBURG, VA NOVEMBER 2-5, 2016



